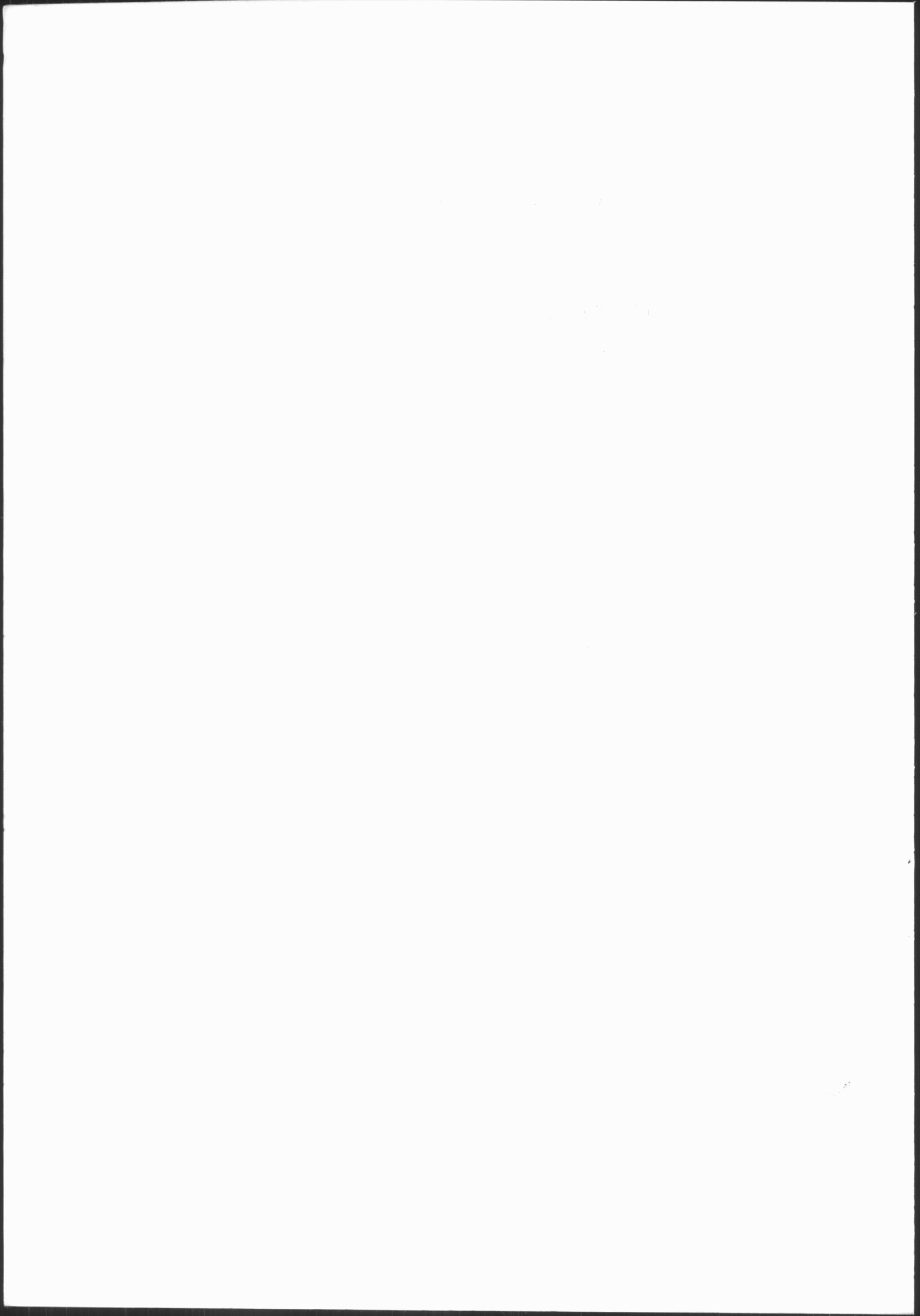


EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

DECEMBER 1967



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT, DECEMBER 1967

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

NOTE-SEE PAGE 3, PARAGRAPHS 11 AND 12, CONCERNING THE PENDING REVISION OF SERIES IN THIS SECTION

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section, except for those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June 1954 and June 1961. For the intercensal period 1954-1961 and from July 1961 to date the figures shown are estimates designed to measure month-to-month changes in the sector of employment to which the benchmarks relate.

2. Between population censuses the employment data are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current pay-roll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). The total of recorded employment is supplemented each month by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. The series relate only to wage and salary earners. They therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are employees in rural industry and in private domestic service.

4. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded.

5. Pay-roll tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1967). At June 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than \$160 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to \$240 a week as from 1 September 1954 and to the present level as from 1 September 1957.

6. The level of the estimates in this bulletin may be affected by the exclusion of many part-time employees from the 1954 and 1961 census benchmarks (see paragraphs 8 and 9); nevertheless, it is considered that they measure reasonably well the short-term trends in employment in the defined field. However, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. Because of conceptual differences between benchmark and payroll data, changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working are all apt to affect the trend during intercensal periods.

7. The benchmark figures were derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules, while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in the reporting of industry, the industry dissection of the benchmark totals was adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June 1961.

8. At the 1954 and 1961 population censuses those persons who were not stated to be engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service were required to be described as students, pensioners, engaged in home duties, etc. and were automatically classified as not being in the work force. It is believed that many persons - particularly married women - classified themselves according to their main or usual activity or status (e.g. home duties) and overlooked the part-time or casual employment that they had at the time of the census. Had the census questions been designed to obtain particulars of each person's actual activity during a specified period (as the 1966 population census work force questions were), so that all employees who did any paid work at all would have been included, these persons would have been counted in the total of employed wage and salary earners.

9. The scope of the current monthly series is similar to and subject to the same limitations as that of the population census benchmarks. For this reason the totals shown in this section for Australia, for States and Territories, and for industries, do not necessarily represent, at any point of time, the total numbers of wage and salary earners employed full-time or part-time in those areas or industries. Instead, they represent the estimated numbers of persons who would have been counted as wage and salary earners at a population census in which the concepts and definitions were the same as those of the 1961 census.

10. The concepts and definitions adopted at the 1966 population census (see paragraph 8) conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, all persons who did any paid work for an employer or who had a job as an employee from which they were temporarily absent being classified as employed wage and salary earners. As a result, the estimates for June 1966 shown in this bulletin will differ from the corresponding census figures.

11. These figures are currently being published in a series of census bulletins which show particulars of the occupational status and industry of the population in each State and Territory at June 1966. The figures therein for wage and salary earners classified by industry are not comparable with those in Section 1 of this bulletin, because they are based on different work force concepts and definitions and on a different method of allocating persons to industries (see paragraphs 7-10). Furthermore, the figures in Section 1 are still based on June 1961 benchmarks.

12. Estimates for June 1966 and subsequent months will be revised as soon as possible after all the relevant census results become available. The new series, which will be at a higher level than the present series, will be based on 1966 census benchmarks. In due course the estimates for periods prior to the census of June 1966 will also be revised, but on a basis comparable with that of the 1961 census benchmarks.

13. Particulars of the principal series of estimates of wage and salary earners in employment have also been published in the following special bulletins:

S.B. 412 Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June 1954 to June 1961

S.B. 295 Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June 1961 to June 1965

Some of the figures from January 1964 have since been revised. Revised figures for the period January 1964 to June 1965 were published in the June 1966 issue of "Employment and Unemployment". The August 1967 issue of this bulletin contains revised figures for the period July 1965 to July 1967.

14. This bulletin includes seasonally adjusted figures for selected employment series for Australia - see Table 2, page 5. Details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these and other series are given in "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1967".

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service)
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian employees	Defence forces (a)	Total	Civilian employees	Defence forces (a)	Total	Civilian employees	Defence forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,606.6	64.2	2,670.8	1,096.2	2.5	1,098.7	3,702.8	66.6	3,769.4
1967	2,635.3	74.8	2,710.1	1,139.8	2.5	1,142.3	3,775.1	77.3	3,852.4
1965 -									
November	2,571.9	57.6	2,629.5	1,079.5	2.3	1,081.8	3,651.4	59.9	3,711.3
December	2,575.6	57.5	2,633.1	1,076.9	2.2	1,079.1	3,652.5	59.8	3,712.3
1966 -									
January	2,581.1	58.7	2,639.8	1,074.9	2.3	1,077.2	3,656.0	61.0	3,717.0
February	2,599.7	61.0	2,660.7	1,088.2	2.4	1,090.6	3,687.9	63.4	3,751.3
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,095.0	2.4	1,097.4	3,701.8	63.6	3,765.4
April	2,604.7	63.8	2,668.5	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.1	66.2	3,762.3
May	2,607.9	64.0	2,671.9	1,092.9	2.4	1,095.3	3,700.8	66.4	3,767.2
June	2,606.6	64.2	2,670.8	1,096.2	2.5	1,098.7	3,702.8	66.6	3,769.4
July	2,602.5	66.8	2,669.3	1,096.7	2.5	1,099.2	3,699.2	69.3	3,768.5
August	2,602.1	66.8	2,668.9	1,100.0	2.5	1,102.5	3,702.1	69.3	3,771.4
September	2,601.1	67.0	2,668.1	1,104.6	2.5	1,107.1	3,705.7	69.5	3,775.2
October	2,603.8	69.1	2,672.9	1,111.1	2.5	1,113.6	3,714.9	71.6	3,786.5
November	2,615.9	69.0	2,684.9	1,122.5	2.5	1,125.0	3,738.4	71.5	3,809.9
December	2,621.5	68.9	2,690.4	r1,120.2	2.4	r1,122.6	r3,741.7	71.3	r3,813.0
1967 -									
January	2,622.2	69.9	2,692.1	1,116.4	2.5	1,118.9	3,738.6	72.4	3,811.0
February	2,633.6	72.2	2,705.8	1,133.4	2.5	1,135.9	3,767.0	74.7	3,841.7
March	2,633.2	72.4	2,705.6	1,139.2	2.5	1,141.7	3,772.4	74.9	3,847.3
April	2,633.3	74.8	2,708.1	1,139.3	2.5	1,141.8	3,772.6	77.3	3,849.9
May	2,638.3	74.8	2,713.1	1,139.7	2.5	1,142.2	3,778.0	77.3	3,855.3
June	2,635.3	74.8	2,710.1	1,139.8	2.5	1,142.3	3,775.1	77.3	3,852.4
July	2,634.8	75.5	2,710.3	1,140.0	2.5	1,142.5	3,774.8	78.0	3,852.8
August	2,640.0	75.4	2,715.4	1,143.4	2.6	1,146.0	3,783.4	78.0	3,861.4
September	2,645.8	75.3	2,721.1	1,147.7	2.5	1,150.2	3,793.5	77.8	3,871.3
October	2,654.1	75.6	2,729.7	1,155.0	2.6	1,157.6	3,809.1	78.2	3,887.3
November	r2,670.9	75.7	r2,746.6	1,167.1	2.5	1,169.6	r3,838.0	78.2	r3,916.2
December	2,675.5	75.5	2,751.0	1,165.8	2.5	1,168.3	3,841.3	78.0	3,919.3

(a) Permanent defence forces in Australia and overseas. From July 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July 1951 to November 1959, are not included.)

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)

Month	Males ('000)	Females ('000)	Persons ('000)	Manu- facturing	Commerce	Private	Government
				(a)	'000 Persons			(b)
ORIGINAL							
1966 -							
July	2,602.5	1,096.7	3,699.2	1,250.8	635.7	2,750.8	948.4
August	2,602.1	1,100.0	3,702.1	1,250.4	636.2	2,753.1	949.0
September	2,601.1	1,104.6	3,705.7	1,249.6	639.0	2,757.8	947.9
October	2,603.8	1,111.1	3,714.9	1,254.5	643.4	2,766.6	948.3
November	2,615.9	1,122.5	3,738.4	1,259.7	656.0	2,788.3	950.1
December	2,621.5	r1,120.2	r3,741.7	1,255.1	r660.4	r2,787.5	954.2
1967 -							
January	2,622.2	1,116.4	3,738.6	1,260.0	649.6	2,782.4	956.2
February	2,633.6	1,133.4	3,767.0	1,273.1	648.8	2,800.3	966.7
March	2,633.2	1,139.2	3,772.4	1,277.0	647.3	2,805.1	967.3
April	2,633.3	1,139.3	3,772.6	1,274.2	648.8	2,804.7	967.9
May	2,638.3	1,139.7	3,778.0	1,272.5	649.6	2,807.6	970.4
June	2,635.3	1,139.8	3,775.1	1,271.4	649.3	2,805.6	969.5
July	2,634.8	1,140.0	3,774.8	1,271.4	646.9	2,803.8	971.0
August	2,640.0	1,143.4	3,783.4	1,272.4	649.1	2,811.8	971.6
September	2,645.8	1,147.7	3,793.5	1,276.7	651.4	2,821.5	972.0
October	2,654.1	1,155.0	3,809.1	1,282.3	655.5	2,836.0	973.1
November	r2,670.9	1,167.1	r3,838.0	r1,289.6	668.3	r2,861.1	976.9
December	2,675.5	1,165.8	3,841.3	1,282.7	672.8	2,862.4	978.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (c)							
1966 -							
July	2,606.1	1,100.9	3,707.0	1,253.2	641.5	2,760.7	946.7
August	2,608.9	1,105.1	3,713.6	1,253.3	642.7	2,764.2	949.4
September	2,611.3	1,108.3	3,719.5	1,254.2	643.8	2,767.8	951.6
October	2,615.6	1,111.5	3,727.2	1,256.6	645.1	2,772.4	954.5
November	2,619.6	1,115.7	3,735.4	1,259.7	646.4	2,779.1	956.3
December	2,625.4	r1,119.5	r3,744.7	1,262.3	r646.1	r2,784.4	960.6
1967 -							
January	2,623.5	1,122.7	3,747.2	1,264.0	648.1	2,787.7	960.1
February	2,623.4	1,128.8	3,752.0	1,265.4	649.2	2,790.8	961.0
March	2,621.4	1,130.3	3,752.1	1,265.6	648.5	2,790.6	961.3
April	2,623.6	1,136.8	3,760.2	1,268.9	650.0	2,797.4	962.6
May	2,631.2	1,139.8	3,770.8	1,272.2	650.3	2,805.1	965.3
June	2,632.7	1,143.1	3,774.7	1,272.2	652.2	2,808.7	966.3
July	2,638.5	1,144.2	3,782.7	1,273.6	652.8	2,813.6	969.4
August	2,646.6	1,148.6	3,795.2	1,275.2	655.7	2,823.1	972.0
September	2,656.4	1,151.5	3,808.0	1,281.6	656.3	2,832.0	975.8
October	2,666.4	1,155.5	3,822.1	1,284.7	657.3	2,842.3	979.5
November	r2,674.9	1,160.1	r3,835.3	r1,289.9	658.5	r2,852.0	983.3
December	2,679.3	1,165.2	3,844.0	1,290.1	658.3	2,859.3	985.4

(a) See NOTE on page 14. (b) See note (a), page 15. (c) For details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these and other series see "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1967". r - revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES										
1963	June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964	June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965	June (b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966	June	996.2	733.4	336.6	242.1	180.7	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,606.6
1967	June	1,006.4	744.8	335.2	243.2	183.9	82.7	11.6	27.4	2,635.3
1966	Nov.	1,000.6	738.8	334.8	240.8	181.7	82.0	10.7	26.6	2,615.9
	Dec.	1,004.6	743.0	329.5	241.7	182.7	82.6	10.6	26.9	2,621.5
1967	July	1,004.3	744.0	336.8	243.3	184.9	82.3	11.9	27.5	2,634.8
	Aug.	1,006.5	745.0	337.5	243.7	185.2	82.3	12.0	27.8	2,640.0
	Sept.	1,008.6	746.4	338.0	243.8	186.7	82.4	12.0	28.0	2,645.8
	Oct.	1,011.8	748.8	337.8	245.1	188.3	82.1	12.0	28.2	2,654.1
	Nov.	1,017.8	755.0	338.1	246.7	190.3	82.5	11.8	28.6	2,670.9
	Dec.	1,020.5	759.4	332.6	247.2	191.6	83.7	11.6	28.7	2,675.5
FEMALES										
1963	June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964	June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965	June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966	June	426.7	328.4	128.9	97.7	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.2
1967	June	443.4	340.9	133.9	99.7	72.4	30.9	4.1	14.4	1,139.8
1966	Nov.	440.4	334.9	131.5	98.5	69.9	29.9	3.7	13.7	1,122.5
	Dec.	439.4	335.2	130.6	98.2	68.6	r30.5	3.7	13.9	r1,120.2
1967	July	443.0	341.1	134.4	99.8	72.4	30.5	4.1	14.5	1,140.0
	Aug.	444.6	341.9	134.7	100.2	72.8	30.4	4.2	14.7	1,143.4
	Sept.	446.8	342.6	135.3	100.5	73.0	30.4	4.2	14.9	1,147.7
	Oct.	449.8	344.3	136.2	101.3	73.7	30.5	4.2	14.9	1,155.0
	Nov.	454.7	348.3	136.8	102.5	74.7	30.8	4.2	15.1	1,167.1
	Dec.	454.6	348.0	136.5	102.5	73.5	31.4	4.2	15.2	1,165.8
PERSONS										
1963	June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964	June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965	June (b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966	June	1,422.9	1,061.8	465.5	339.8	248.7	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,702.8
1967	June	1,449.8	1,085.7	469.1	342.9	256.3	113.6	15.7	41.8	3,775.1
1966	Nov.	1,441.0	1,073.7	466.3	339.3	251.6	111.9	14.4	40.3	3,738.4
	Dec.	1,444.0	1,078.2	460.1	339.9	251.3	r113.1	14.3	40.8	r3,741.7
1967	July	1,447.3	1,085.1	471.2	343.1	257.3	112.8	16.0	42.0	3,774.8
	Aug.	1,451.1	1,086.9	472.2	343.9	258.0	112.7	16.2	42.5	3,783.4
	Sept.	1,455.4	1,089.0	473.3	344.3	259.7	112.8	16.2	42.9	3,793.5
	Oct.	1,461.6	1,093.1	474.0	346.4	262.0	112.6	16.2	43.1	3,809.1
	Nov.	r1,472.5	1,103.3	474.9	349.2	265.0	113.3	16.0	43.7	r3,838.0
	Dec.	1,475.1	1,107.4	469.1	349.7	265.1	115.1	15.8	43.9	3,841.3

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, DECEMBER 1967

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Industry group and sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
MALES							
Forestry, fishing and trapping	3.6	2.5	3.5	0.9	1.5	1.0	13.3
Mining and quarrying	23.0	4.8	10.1	1.7	8.3	3.5	52.8
Manufacturing	380.7	315.3	93.9	100.8	52.1	26.5	973.4
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	39.3	30.9	10.2	9.6	5.7	3.5	99.9
Building and construction	110.3	77.2	44.0	25.6	26.5	10.8	301.9
Transport and storage -							
Road transport and storage	35.2	21.8	10.7	6.9	7.0	2.4	85.2
Shipping and stevedoring	14.3	8.3	5.2	3.7	4.3	2.3	38.4
Rail and air transport	31.7	19.1	13.1	6.6	8.0	1.7	81.0
Total	81.2	49.3	28.9	17.1	19.3	6.5	204.5
Communication	31.6	25.3	11.7	7.9	6.3	3.2	87.2
Finance and property -							
Banking	19.4	14.4	6.5	4.4	3.7	1.3	50.3
Other	20.8	16.4	6.9	5.6	3.6	1.5	55.2
Total	40.3	30.8	13.4	10.0	7.3	2.8	105.6
Commerce -							
Retail trade	85.4	59.4	31.8	21.8	17.5	6.9	225.5
Wholesale and other commerce	66.2	52.2	28.1	17.0	14.5	5.7	184.7
Total	151.6	111.6	59.9	38.7	31.9	12.7	410.2
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	40.7	30.3	18.2	10.1	9.6	4.7	125.0
Community and business services -							
Health, hospitals, etc.	14.3	10.2	6.1	2.9	3.9	1.4	39.1
Education	26.9	23.9	10.3	7.9	6.5	2.6	80.5
Other (b)	32.3	23.1	11.8	6.7	6.5	2.4	84.5
Total	73.4	57.3	28.1	17.5	16.9	6.4	204.1
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	44.7	24.1	10.7	7.4	6.2	2.3	97.5
TOTAL MALES	1,020.5	759.4	332.6	247.2	191.6	83.7	2,675.5

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, DECEMBER 1967 - continued

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Industry group and sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES							
Forestry, fishing and trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and quarrying	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.5
Manufacturing	124.5	123.2	21.7	22.8	10.0	6.4	309.3
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	3.0	2.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	7.4
Building and construction	3.2	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	7.8
Transport and storage -							
Road transport and storage	4.0	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	8.8
Shipping and stevedoring	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.6
Rail and air transport	5.1	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.5
Total	10.2	5.4	2.6	1.7	1.4	0.4	21.9
Communication	9.4	7.1	3.2	2.0	1.4	0.8	24.3
Finance and property -							
Banking	11.5	7.4	3.3	2.0	1.9	0.7	27.0
Other	17.7	12.9	4.8	3.9	2.7	1.0	43.3
Total	29.2	20.3	8.0	5.9	4.6	1.8	70.3
Commerce -							
Retail trade	76.5	52.7	27.4	20.8	16.6	6.1	202.5
Wholesale and other commerce	25.0	15.2	8.8	5.6	4.4	0.9	60.1
Total	101.5	67.9	36.1	26.4	21.0	7.0	262.6
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	17.0	12.9	6.5	3.4	3.3	1.6	50.9
Community and business services -							
Health, hospitals, etc.	51.4	34.0	17.6	13.3	11.9	4.6	134.8
Education	36.8	29.9	12.9	10.5	5.6	3.7	102.5
Other (b)	24.3	17.5	7.9	4.8	4.1	1.3	60.7
Total	112.6	81.4	38.4	28.5	21.6	9.6	298.0
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	43.1	24.7	17.6	10.7	8.8	3.1	110.5
TOTAL FEMALES	454.6	348.0	136.5	102.5	73.5	31.4	1,165.8

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, DECEMBER, 1967 - continued

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)

('000)

Industry group and sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
PERSONS							
Forestry, fishing and trapping	3.7	2.5	3.5	0.9	1.5	1.0	13.6
Mining and quarrying	23.9	5.1	10.8	1.8	8.7	3.6	55.3
Manufacturing	505.2	438.5	115.6	123.6	62.1	32.9	1,282.7
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	42.3	33.4	11.0	10.0	6.1	3.8	107.3
Building and construction	113.4	79.4	44.9	26.2	27.1	11.0	309.7
Transport and storage -							
Road transport and storage	39.2	24.1	11.8	7.5	7.6	2.6	94.0
Shipping and stevedoring	15.4	9.0	5.5	3.9	4.5	2.4	41.0
Rail and air transport	36.8	21.6	14.3	7.3	8.6	1.9	91.4
Total	91.3	54.7	31.5	18.8	20.7	6.8	226.4
Communication	41.1	32.5	14.9	9.9	7.7	4.0	111.5
Finance and property -							
Banking	30.9	21.9	9.8	6.3	5.6	2.0	77.4
Other	38.5	29.3	11.6	9.5	6.3	2.6	98.5
Total	69.4	51.1	21.4	15.8	11.9	4.6	175.9
Commerce -							
Retail trade	161.9	112.1	59.2	42.5	34.1	13.1	428.0
Wholesale and other commerce	91.2	67.4	36.9	22.6	18.9	6.6	244.8
Total	253.1	179.5	96.0	65.1	52.9	19.7	672.8
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	57.7	43.2	24.7	13.5	12.9	6.2	175.9
Community and business services -							
Health, hospitals, etc.	65.7	44.2	23.6	16.1	15.8	6.0	174.0
Education	63.6	53.8	23.2	18.4	12.1	6.3	182.9
Other (b)	56.7	40.6	19.6	11.5	10.6	3.7	145.2
Total	186.0	138.7	66.5	46.0	38.5	16.0	502.1
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	87.9	48.7	28.3	18.1	15.0	5.4	208.0
TOTAL PERSONS	1,475.1	1,107.4	469.1	349.7	265.1	115.1	3,841.3

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, order and public safety; Religion and social welfare; and Other community and business services.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Industry group and sub-group	1966		1967			
	Nov.	Dec.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MALES						
Forestry, fishing and trapping	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.3
Mining and quarrying -						
Coal mining	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.5
Other	33.3	33.2	34.2	34.4	34.8	35.3
<u>Total</u>	51.1	50.9	51.8	51.9	52.4	52.8
Manufacturing (a)	958.3	956.4	968.7	972.0	r977.5	973.4
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services -						
Gas and electricity	66.8	66.8	67.5	67.4	67.4	67.6
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	31.5	31.5	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.3
<u>Total</u>	98.3	98.3	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.9
Building and construction	301.6	299.1	299.7	300.7	303.0	301.9
Transport and storage -						
Road transport and storage	82.8	83.0	83.8	84.6	85.5	85.2
Shipping and stevedoring	39.4	39.3	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.4
Rail and air transport	80.4	80.5	81.0	81.0	80.9	81.0
<u>Total</u>	202.6	202.8	203.1	204.1	204.8	204.5
Communication	82.2	84.2	84.6	84.8	85.1	87.2
Finance and property -						
Banking	48.5	49.4	50.6	50.3	50.2	50.3
Other	52.5	52.8	54.6	54.7	54.9	55.2
<u>Total</u>	101.0	102.2	105.2	105.0	105.1	105.6
Commerce -						
Wholesale trade	155.2	154.8	155.5	155.8	156.7	156.7
Primary produce dealing etc.	27.4	28.7	26.3	26.7	28.5	28.0
Retail trade	219.6	222.6	218.4	219.1	222.1	225.5
<u>Total</u>	402.3	406.0	400.2	401.6	407.3	410.2
Public authority activities(n.e.i.)	118.4	119.4	123.2	123.6	124.2	125.0
Community and business services -						
Law, order and public safety	34.7	34.7	35.8	36.1	36.2	36.1
Religion and social welfare	16.6	16.6	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9
Health, hospitals, etc.	37.8	38.0	38.6	38.7	38.8	39.1
Education	77.6	77.2	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.5
Other services	29.6	30.1	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.5
<u>Total</u>	196.3	196.6	202.8	203.3	203.7	204.1
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc. -						
Amusement, sport and recreation	30.3	30.3	30.5	30.8	r30.8	31.1
Hotels, personal service, etc.	60.7	62.5	63.3	63.8	64.6	66.4
<u>Total</u>	91.1	92.8	93.8	94.7	r95.4	97.5
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,615.9	2,621.5	2,645.8	2,654.1	r2,670.9	2,675.5

For footnotes see page 12.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)

('000)

Industry group and sub-group	1966		1967			
	Nov.	Dec.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
FEMALES						
Forestry, fishing and trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and quarrying	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Manufacturing (a)	301.4	298.7	308.0	310.4	312.1	309.3
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4
Building and construction	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8
Transport and storage -						
Road transport and storage	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.8
Shipping and stevedoring	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Rail and air transport	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
<u>Total</u>	21.2	21.2	21.9	21.9	22.0	21.9
Communication	22.6	23.4	22.8	23.1	23.6	24.3
Finance and property -						
Banking	26.0	26.6	26.9	26.8	26.7	27.0
Other	41.3	41.6	42.5	42.7	43.2	43.3
<u>Total</u>	67.3	68.2	69.4	69.5	69.9	70.3
Commerce -						
Wholesale trade	52.4	52.1	53.0	53.3	53.8	53.4
Primary produce dealing etc.	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7
Retail trade	194.8	r195.6	191.8	194.0	200.5	202.5
<u>Total</u>	253.7	r254.3	251.2	253.9	261.0	262.6
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	48.4	48.6	50.1	50.2	50.8	50.9
Community and business services -						
Law, order and public safety	16.2	16.2	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.2
Religion and social welfare	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Health, hospitals, etc.	130.3	130.2	134.5	134.6	135.0	134.8
Education	98.8	96.0	104.6	104.6	104.7	102.5
Other services	25.9	25.7	27.3	27.9	28.0	27.9
<u>Total</u>	286.4	283.3	298.8	299.6	300.4	298.0
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc. -						
Amusement, sport and recreation	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.7
Hotels, personal service, etc.	92.7	93.8	96.3	96.9	97.8	98.9
<u>Total</u>	104.3	105.2	107.8	108.5	109.4	110.5
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,122.5	r1,120.2	1,147.7	1,155.0	1,167.1	1,165.8

For footnotes see page 12.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Industry group and sub-group	1966		1967			
	Nov.	Dec.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
PERSONS						
Forestry, fishing and trapping	13.2	13.1	13.4	13.2	13.3	13.6
Mining and quarrying -						
Coal mining	18.1	18.1	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9
Other	35.2	35.0	36.3	36.5	36.9	37.5
<u>Total</u>	53.3	53.1	54.2	54.4	54.8	55.3
Manufacturing (a)	1,259.7	1,255.1	1,276.7	1,282.3	r1,289.6	1,282.7
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services -						
Gas and electricity	72.8	72.9	73.5	73.4	73.3	73.6
Water supply, sewerage etc.	32.8	32.8	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.8
<u>Total</u>	105.6	105.7	106.9	106.9	106.8	107.3
Building and construction	308.9	306.4	307.3	308.5	310.8	309.7
Transport and storage -						
Road transport and storage	91.3	91.6	92.6	93.4	94.4	94.0
Shipping and stevedoring	42.0	41.9	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.0
Rail and air transport	90.6	90.6	91.5	91.5	91.4	91.4
<u>Total</u>	223.8	224.1	224.9	226.0	226.8	226.4
Communication	104.7	107.6	107.4	107.9	108.8	111.5
Finance and property -						
Banking	74.5	76.0	77.6	77.1	76.9	77.4
Other	93.9	94.4	97.1	97.4	98.1	98.5
<u>Total</u>	168.4	170.3	174.7	174.5	175.0	175.9
Commerce -						
Wholesale trade	207.7	206.9	208.5	209.0	210.5	210.2
Primary produce dealing etc.	33.9	35.3	32.8	33.3	35.2	34.7
Retail trade	414.5	r418.2	410.2	413.1	422.6	428.0
<u>Total</u>	656.0	r660.4	651.4	655.5	668.3	672.8
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	166.8	167.9	173.4	173.8	175.0	175.9
Community and business services -						
Law, order and public safety	50.9	50.9	52.7	53.0	53.3	53.3
Religion and social welfare	31.7	31.8	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.6
Health, hospitals, etc.	168.1	168.2	173.1	173.3	173.8	174.0
Education	176.4	173.2	185.2	185.2	185.4	182.9
Other services	55.5	55.9	58.3	58.9	59.1	59.3
<u>Total</u>	482.7	479.9	501.6	502.9	504.1	502.1
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc. -						
Amusement, sport and recreation	41.9	41.7	42.0	42.5	r42.4	42.8
Hotels, personal service, etc.	153.4	156.3	159.6	160.7	162.4	165.2
<u>Total</u>	195.3	198.1	201.5	203.2	r204.8	208.0
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,738.4	r3,741.7	3,793.5	3,809.1	r3,838.0	3,841.3

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 6. r - revised.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

('000)

Month	Cement, bricks, etc.	Products of petroleum & coal	Founding, engineer- ing, etc.	Ships, vehicles, etc.	Yarns, textiles, etc.	Clothing and knitted goods	Boots, shoes and acces- sories	Food, drink and tobacco	Sawmilling and wood products	Furniture, fittings, etc.	Paper, printing, book- binding, photography	Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	Rubber goods	Other manufac- turing (a)	Total
MALES															
1966 -															
Nov.	49.8	9.5	329.1	144.5	29.0	17.8	10.1	128.0	45.7	22.3	73.5	45.8	20.5	32.7	958.3
Dec.	49.7	9.6	329.6	144.6	29.1	17.6	10.1	125.7	45.6	22.3	73.6	45.9	20.4	32.7	956.4
1967 -															
Mar.	49.5	9.6	331.9	148.0	29.6	18.0	10.2	127.2	45.9	22.0	74.6	46.7	21.0	33.3	967.6
Apr.	49.6	9.6	332.4	148.7	29.7	18.1	10.1	125.2	45.7	21.9	74.6	46.7	21.0	33.5	966.8
May	50.0	9.6	332.8	148.5	29.7	18.1	10.1	124.6	45.9	21.8	74.8	46.5	21.0	33.5	967.0
June	49.9	9.6	333.0	148.2	29.8	18.1	10.1	123.8	45.8	21.7	75.0	46.3	21.0	33.7	965.9
July	49.7	9.5	332.7	147.7	29.7	18.2	10.1	125.6	45.4	21.7	74.8	46.2	21.0	33.9	966.1
Aug.	49.6	9.3	333.1	147.4	29.8	18.3	10.0	125.6	45.3	21.7	75.0	45.9	21.1	34.1	966.3
Sept.	49.4	9.3	333.5	147.8	29.6	18.3	10.1	126.7	45.5	22.0	75.1	45.9	21.2	34.4	968.7
Oct.	49.7	9.3	333.1	147.9	29.5	18.3	10.0	129.7	45.5	22.1	75.2	46.0	21.2	34.4	972.0
Nov.	50.2	9.3	334.7	148.3	29.6	18.4	9.9	130.6	45.7	22.4	75.7	46.6	21.2	34.7	977.5
Dec.	50.2	9.4	334.7	148.3	29.6	18.4	9.9	126.5	45.5	22.4	75.9	46.8	21.2	34.7	973.4
FEMALES															
1966 -															
Nov.	4.8	0.4	64.4	11.4	25.1	73.3	10.8	37.8	3.2	4.6	26.7	15.1	5.2	18.7	301.4
Dec.	4.8	0.4	63.8	11.2	25.1	72.7	10.7	37.4	3.2	4.6	26.5	14.9	5.1	18.4	298.7
1967 -															
Mar.	4.8	0.4	64.7	11.7	25.9	73.9	11.0	43.5	3.2	4.4	26.9	15.0	5.2	18.8	309.4
Apr.	4.9	0.4	64.8	11.9	26.1	74.1	11.1	40.4	3.3	4.5	26.9	14.9	5.2	19.0	307.5
May	4.9	0.4	64.8	11.9	25.8	73.8	11.1	38.8	3.3	4.5	26.8	14.9	5.4	19.0	305.5
June	5.0	0.4	64.9	11.9	25.9	74.0	11.1	38.3	3.3	4.4	26.9	14.9	5.3	19.2	305.5
July	5.0	0.4	64.7	12.0	25.8	74.3	11.1	38.0	3.2	4.4	26.9	14.9	5.4	19.2	305.3
Aug.	5.0	0.4	64.8	12.0	25.8	74.4	11.2	38.2	3.3	4.5	27.0	14.9	5.3	19.4	306.1
Sept.	5.0	0.4	65.1	12.1	25.7	74.6	11.1	38.4	3.3	4.7	27.3	15.0	5.5	19.7	308.0
Oct.	5.1	0.4	65.8	12.1	25.6	74.8	11.2	39.2	3.4	4.8	27.3	15.2	5.5	19.9	310.4
Nov.	5.2	0.4	66.4	12.2	25.8	74.6	11.0	39.6	3.4	4.9	27.6	15.2	5.5	20.2	312.1
Dec.	5.1	0.4	65.8	12.1	25.6	74.1	11.0	39.0	3.4	4.9	27.4	15.1	5.4	20.0	309.3

For footnotes see page 14.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Month	Cement, bricks, etc.	Products of petroleum & coal	Founding, engineer- ing, etc.	Ships, vehicles, etc.	Yarns, textiles, etc.	Clothing and knitted goods	Boots, shoes and acces- sories	Food, drink and tobacco	Sawmilling and wood products	Furniture, fittings, etc.	Paper, printing, book, binding, photography	Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	Rubber goods	Other manufac- turing (a)	Total
PERSONS															
1966 -															
Nov.	54.6	10.0	393.6	155.8	54.1	91.0	20.9	165.8	49.0	26.8	100.1	60.9	25.7	51.4	1,259.7
Dec.	54.4	10.0	393.4	155.9	54.1	90.3	20.8	163.1	48.8	26.9	100.1	60.8	25.4	51.2	1,255.1
1967 -															
Jan.	54.1	10.0	393.6	158.0	54.4	90.2	20.8	165.0	48.8	26.4	100.6	61.4	25.6	51.2	1,260.0
Feb.	54.5	10.0	395.0	159.1	55.2	91.6	21.1	170.2	49.2	26.6	101.2	61.8	25.8	51.9	1,273.1
Mar.	54.4	10.0	396.6	159.8	55.5	91.9	21.1	170.7	49.2	26.4	101.5	61.7	26.2	52.1	1,277.0
Apr.	54.5	10.0	397.2	160.6	55.8	92.2	21.3	165.6	49.0	26.4	101.5	61.5	26.3	52.4	1,274.2
May	54.9	10.0	397.7	160.4	55.6	91.9	21.2	163.4	49.2	26.3	101.6	61.4	26.4	52.5	1,272.5
June	54.9	10.0	397.9	160.1	55.7	92.0	21.1	162.1	49.0	26.1	101.8	61.3	26.4	52.9	1,271.4
July	54.7	10.0	397.4	159.6	55.6	92.4	21.1	163.6	48.6	26.1	101.7	61.1	26.3	53.1	1,271.4
Aug.	54.6	9.8	397.9	159.4	55.6	92.7	21.2	163.8	48.6	26.2	101.9	60.9	26.4	53.5	1,272.4
Sept.	54.4	9.7	398.6	160.0	55.3	92.9	21.2	165.1	48.8	26.7	102.5	60.9	26.6	54.0	1,276.7
Oct.	54.8	9.7	398.9	160.0	55.2	93.1	21.2	169.0	48.9	27.0	102.6	61.2	26.7	54.2	1,282.3
Nov.	55.4	9.8	401.1	160.5	55.4	93.0	21.0	170.2	49.2	27.3	103.3	61.8	26.7	54.9	1,289.6
Dec.	55.3	9.8	400.5	160.4	55.3	92.4	20.9	165.6	48.9	27.3	103.3	61.8	26.7	54.7	1,282.7

NOTE. This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing group in Table 5. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. r - revised.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,861.5	745.1	2,606.6	894.4	201.8	1,096.2	2,755.9	946.9	3,702.8
1967	1,878.4	756.9	2,635.3	927.1	212.7	1,139.8	2,805.6	969.5	3,775.1
1965 -									
November	1,849.9	722.0	2,571.9	888.2	191.3	1,079.5	2,738.0	913.4	3,651.4
December	1,849.1	726.5	2,575.6	886.3	190.6	1,076.9	2,735.4	917.1	3,652.5
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.0	2,581.1	882.5	192.4	1,074.9	2,733.6	922.4	3,656.0
February	1,862.2	737.5	2,599.7	890.1	198.1	1,088.2	2,752.3	935.6	3,687.9
March	1,866.0	740.8	2,606.8	895.3	199.7	1,095.0	2,761.3	940.5	3,701.8
April	1,862.2	742.5	2,604.7	891.3	200.1	1,091.4	2,753.5	942.6	3,696.1
May	1,863.4	744.5	2,607.9	892.3	200.6	1,092.9	2,755.7	945.1	3,700.8
June	1,861.5	745.1	2,606.6	894.4	201.8	1,096.2	2,755.9	946.9	3,702.8
July	1,857.0	745.5	2,602.5	893.8	202.9	1,096.7	2,750.8	948.4	3,699.2
August	1,856.8	745.3	2,602.1	896.3	203.7	1,100.0	2,753.1	949.0	3,702.1
September	1,856.9	744.2	2,601.1	900.8	203.8	1,104.6	2,757.8	947.9	3,705.7
October	1,859.7	744.1	2,603.8	906.8	204.3	1,111.1	2,766.6	948.3	3,714.9
November	1,871.5	744.4	2,615.9	916.8	205.7	1,122.5	2,788.3	950.1	3,738.4
December	1,872.1	749.4	2,621.5	r915.4	204.8	r1,120.2	r2,787.5	954.2	r3,741.7
1967 -									
January	1,871.2	751.0	2,622.2	911.2	205.2	1,116.4	2,782.4	956.2	3,738.6
February	1,877.9	755.7	2,633.6	922.4	211.0	1,133.4	2,800.3	966.7	3,767.0
March	1,878.3	754.9	2,633.2	926.8	212.4	1,139.2	2,805.1	967.3	3,772.4
April	1,877.9	755.4	2,633.3	926.8	212.5	1,139.3	2,804.7	967.9	3,772.6
May	1,880.9	757.4	2,638.3	926.7	213.0	1,139.7	2,807.6	970.4	3,778.0
June	1,878.4	756.9	2,635.3	927.1	212.7	1,139.8	2,805.6	969.5	3,775.1
July	1,877.1	757.7	2,634.8	926.7	213.3	1,140.0	2,803.8	971.0	3,774.8
August	1,881.9	758.1	2,640.0	929.9	213.5	1,143.4	2,811.8	971.6	3,783.4
September	1,887.9	757.9	2,645.8	933.6	214.1	1,147.7	2,821.5	972.0	3,793.5
October	1,895.5	758.6	2,654.1	940.5	214.5	1,155.0	2,836.0	973.1	3,809.1
November	r1,910.0	760.9	r2,670.9	951.2	215.9	1,167.1	r2,861.1	976.9	r3,838.0
December	1,910.5	765.0	2,675.5	951.9	213.9	1,165.8	2,862.4	978.9	3,841.3

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : DECEMBER 1967
 PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT
 (EXCLUDING DEPARTMENTS OF THE PARLIAMENT) IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's Works	92,190	20,565	112,755
Civil Aviation	12,855	995	13,850
Repatriation	6,322	535	6,857
Social Services	4,691	4,972	9,663
Housing	2,089	1,684	3,773
	831	345	1,176
<u>Special services sub-total</u>	118,978	29,096	148,074
B. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's (a)	1,083	564	1,647
Office of the Commissioner of Trade Practices	58	24	82
Customs and Excise	3,778	487	4,265
Education and Science	280	228	508
External Affairs	1,437	644	2,081
Health	1,525	1,813	3,338
Immigration (a)	972	669	1,641
Migrant Centres	121	55	176
Interior (a)	2,684	727	3,411
Bureau of Meteorology	1,138	209	1,347
News and Information Bureau	200	60	260
Electoral Branch	336	33	369
Labour and National Service (a)	588	494	1,082
Employment Branch	969	378	1,347
National Development (a)	615	162	777
Bureau of Mineral Resources	529	103	632
Primary Industry	1,513	185	1,698
Prime Minister's (a)	209	165	374
Auditor-General's Office	456	36	492
National Library of Australia	119	262	381
Public Service Board (a)	409	254	663
Typist Training Schools	..	..	..
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	98	41	139
Shipping and Transport	758	128	886
Territories (a)	295	155	450
Northern Territory Administration Division	1,470	568	2,038
Trade and Industry	806	290	1,096
Treasury (a)	1,581	790	2,371
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,573	1,040	2,613
Taxation Branch	6,105	3,771	9,876
<u>Other administrative services sub-total</u>	31,705	14,335	46,040
C. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	2,575	1,077	3,652
Army	6,544	1,672	8,216
Navy	1,722	915	2,637
Defence	759	448	1,207
Supply	7,656	1,983	9,639
<u>Defence services sub-total</u>	19,256	6,095	25,351
<u>Total under Public Service Act</u>	169,939	49,526	219,465

(a) Excludes branch(es) shown separately.

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : DECEMBER 1967 - continued

PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Attorney-General's	683	6	689
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	7,378	175	7,553
Supply (Munitions Factories, Weapons Research, etc.)	9,557	2,462	12,019
Other Departments	579	56	635
<u>Total, Departments</u>	18,197	2,699	20,896
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	953	141	1,094
Australian Broadcasting Commission	3,761	1,418	5,179
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	1,702	68	1,770
Australian Services Canteens Organisation	432	554	986
Canberra Community Hospital	165	1,020	1,185
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	13,042	5,470	18,512
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,332	1,161	2,493
Commonwealth Railways	3,069	210	3,279
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	647	249	896
C.S.I.R.O.	4,627	1,463	6,090
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	1,152	166	1,318
Qantas Airways Ltd.	6,996	1,462	8,458
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,700	1,216	2,916
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,619	241	2,860
Trans-Australia Airlines	4,593	1,198	5,791
Other (a)	3,287	2,021	5,308
<u>Total, other bodies</u>	50,077	18,058	68,135
<u>Total under other acts</u>	68,274	20,757	89,031
<u>GRAND TOTAL (b)</u>	238,213	70,283	308,496

(a) Includes employees of the Departments of the Parliament, who are appointed under the Public Service Act but to whom special provisions apply.

(b) These totals differ from those shown in the next table because, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, they exclude all part-time employees but include employees overseas and all seasonal staff of the Postmaster - General's Department.

TABLE 9. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), DECEMBER 1967

('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth govt (b) -									
Males	77.3	64.4	22.8	22.3	12.5	5.1	5.4	17.4	227.3
Females	23.8	19.6	6.6	5.2	3.4	1.5	1.9	8.7	70.8
Persons	101.1	84.1	29.4	27.5	16.0	6.6	7.4	26.2	298.1
State government (b) -									
Males	155.0	118.5	66.9	46.8	42.6	18.4	..	..	448.1
Females	49.5	34.9	15.8	17.5	9.5	5.1	..	..	132.4
Persons	204.5	153.4	82.8	64.2	52.1	23.5	..	..	580.5
Local government -									
Males	43.2	16.4	17.9	4.5	5.1	2.3	0.1	..	89.5
Females	5.5	2.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	..	..	10.7
Persons	48.7	18.7	19.3	5.1	5.8	2.5	0.1	..	100.3
Total government (b) -									
Males	275.5	199.3	107.6	73.6	60.2	25.8	5.5	17.4	765.0
Females	78.8	56.9	23.8	23.2	13.6	6.8	2.0	8.7	213.9
Persons	354.3	256.2	131.4	96.8	73.9	32.6	7.5	26.2	978.9

(a) See note (a) to Table 7.. Excludes State and local government employees (3.1 thousand persons in December 1967) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 4). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. Note. - In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year. This issue contains revised figures for the year 1967.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES (a)

All factories in survey

End of month	Number of employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1967 January	486,308	160,539	646,847	..	..	..
February	491,094	164,414	655,508	+1.0	+2.4	+1.3
March	492,362	165,257	657,619	+0.3	+0.5	+0.3
April	491,931	163,009	654,940	-0.1	-1.4	-0.4
May	491,383	161,159	652,542	-0.1	-1.1	-0.4
June	490,126	160,935	651,061	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2
July	490,838	160,560	651,398	+0.1	-0.2	+0.1
August	490,215	160,886	651,101	-0.1	+0.2	..
September	490,806	161,577	652,383	+0.1	+0.4	+0.2
October	491,590	162,458	654,048	+0.2	+0.5	+0.3
November	493,176	162,897	656,073	+0.3	+0.3	+0.3
December	493,477	162,670	656,147	+0.1	-0.1	..
1968 January	492,829	162,692	655,521	-0.1	..	-0.1

(a) Revised - see NOTE on page 18.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a)

All factories in survey

End of month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES								
1967 January		199,611	148,795	43,131	54,991	22,308	17,472	486,308
August		199,512	146,806	49,065	55,583	22,154	17,095	490,215
September		199,259	146,946	49,063	56,225	22,321	16,992	490,806
October		199,609	147,287	48,839	56,539	22,367	16,949	491,590
November		201,040	148,193	47,546	57,036	22,431	16,930	493,176
December		201,038	147,995	46,839	57,408	22,765	17,432	493,477
1968 January		200,540	149,335	44,449	58,007	22,778	17,720	492,829
FEMALES								
1967 January		65,763	61,630	10,500	13,270	4,241	5,135	160,539
August		66,911	60,682	11,784	12,185	4,244	5,080	160,886
September		67,539	60,746	11,773	12,273	4,307	4,939	161,577
October		67,948	61,174	11,710	12,428	4,245	4,953	162,458
November		67,996	61,530	11,525	12,485	4,418	4,943	162,897
December		67,675	61,323	11,482	12,631	4,449	5,110	162,670
1968 January		66,740	62,921	10,867	12,830	4,304	5,030	162,692
PERSONS								
1967 January		265,374	210,425	53,631	68,261	26,549	22,607	646,847
August		266,423	207,488	60,849	67,768	26,398	22,175	651,101
September		266,798	207,692	60,836	68,498	26,628	21,931	652,383
October		267,557	208,461	60,549	68,967	26,612	21,902	654,048
November		269,036	209,723	59,071	69,521	26,849	21,873	656,073
December		268,713	209,318	58,321	70,039	27,214	22,542	656,147
1968 January		267,280	212,256	55,316	70,837	27,082	22,750	655,521

(a) Revised - see NOTE on page 18.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES (a)

Factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories

End of month	Number of employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1967 January	423,169	134,416	557,585	..	..	..
February	425,563	136,248	561,811	+0.6	+1.4	+0.8
March	427,983	136,946	564,929	+0.6	+0.5	+0.6
April	428,321	137,521	565,842	+0.1	+0.4	+0.2
May	428,403	137,003	565,406	..	-0.4	-0.1
June	427,538	137,261	564,799	-0.2	+0.2	-0.1
July	426,124	136,996	563,120	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3
August	425,658	137,339	562,997	-0.1	+0.3	..
September	425,831	138,036	563,867	..	+0.5	+0.2
October	425,592	138,379	563,971	-0.1	+0.2	..
November	427,566	138,664	566,230	+0.5	+0.2	+0.4
December	427,888	138,396	566,284	+0.1	-0.2	..
1968 January	429,123	137,056	566,179	+0.3	-1.0	..

(a) Revised - see NOTE on page 18.

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a)

Factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories

End of month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1967 January	180,842	126,721	31,390	50,310	19,351	14,555	423,169
August	181,620	126,945	31,432	51,473	19,415	14,773	425,658
September	181,243	126,625	31,619	52,046	19,544	14,754	425,831
October	181,293	126,161	31,744	52,328	19,405	14,661	425,592
November	182,382	126,309	31,964	52,806	19,489	14,616	427,566
December	182,315	126,018	32,075	53,095	19,758	14,627	427,888
1968 January	182,248	126,495	32,192	53,557	19,944	14,687	429,123
FEMALES							
1967 January	57,829	51,217	8,015	10,393	3,092	3,870	134,416
August	59,371	52,133	8,379	10,255	3,110	4,091	137,339
September	59,874	52,224	8,415	10,358	3,134	4,031	138,036
October	59,927	52,446	8,446	10,512	3,046	4,002	138,379
November	59,955	52,412	8,594	10,625	3,147	3,931	138,664
December	59,628	52,365	8,646	10,650	3,162	3,945	138,396
1968 January	58,924	52,188	8,464	10,506	3,096	3,878	137,056
PERSONS							
1967 January	238,671	177,938	39,405	60,703	22,443	18,425	557,585
August	240,991	179,078	39,811	61,728	22,525	18,864	562,997
September	241,117	178,849	40,034	62,404	22,678	18,785	563,867
October	241,220	178,607	40,190	62,840	22,451	18,663	563,971
November	242,337	178,721	40,558	63,431	22,636	18,547	566,230
December	241,943	178,383	40,721	63,745	22,920	18,572	566,284
1968 January	241,172	178,683	40,656	64,063	23,040	18,565	566,179

(a) Revised - see NOTE on page 18.

TABLE 14. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS (a)
SIX STATES

Industry group	1967					1968
	Jan.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
MALES						
Building materials	42,349	42,282	42,213	42,565	42,629	42,491
Basic metals	64,280	64,585	64,624	65,207	65,484	65,908
Transportation equipment	75,746	77,372	77,695	78,179	77,978	79,408
Other metal manufactures	113,035	113,577	112,830	112,983	113,061	112,456
Chemicals and allied products	26,932	26,343	26,320	26,383	26,572	26,848
Clothing and textiles	34,877	35,470	35,546	35,595	35,589	35,514
Food, drink and tobacco	63,139	64,975	65,998	65,610	65,589	63,706
All other	65,950	66,202	66,364	66,654	66,575	66,498
<u>Total</u> -						
All groups	486,308	490,806	491,590	493,176	493,477	492,829
Excluding food, etc.	423,169	425,831	425,592	427,566	427,888	429,123
FEMALES						
Building materials	4,375	4,552	4,582	4,617	4,625	4,562
Basic metals	4,064	4,086	4,105	4,137	4,152	4,199
Transportation equipment	8,496	9,194	9,148	9,245	9,221	9,069
Other metal manufactures	32,690	32,903	33,245	33,332	33,256	32,926
Chemicals and allied products	5,936	5,981	6,024	5,969	5,977	5,892
Clothing and textiles	59,239	61,011	60,868	60,602	60,496	60,140
Food, drink and tobacco	26,123	23,541	24,079	24,233	24,274	25,636
All other	19,616	20,309	20,407	20,762	20,669	20,268
<u>Total</u> -						
All groups	160,539	161,577	162,458	162,897	162,670	162,692
Excluding food, etc.	134,416	138,036	138,379	138,664	138,396	137,056
PERSONS						
Building materials	46,724	46,834	46,795	47,182	47,254	47,053
Basic metals	68,344	68,671	68,729	69,344	69,636	70,107
Transportation equipment	84,242	86,566	86,843	87,424	87,199	88,477
Other metal manufactures	145,725	146,480	146,075	146,315	146,317	145,382
Chemicals and allied products	32,868	32,324	32,344	32,352	32,549	32,740
Clothing and textiles	94,116	96,481	96,414	96,197	96,085	95,654
Food, drink and tobacco	89,262	88,516	90,077	89,843	89,863	89,342
All other	85,566	86,511	86,771	87,416	87,244	86,766
<u>TOTAL</u> -						
All groups	646,847	652,383	654,048	656,073	656,147	655,521
Excluding food, etc.	557,585	563,867	563,971	566,230	566,284	566,179

(a) Revised - see NOTE on page 18.

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. Estimates of the civilian work force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the survey is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population coverage. The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households. Prior to August 1966, persons aged 14 were within the scope of the surveys. See page 23.

3. Classification of the work force. The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder, who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows.

(i) Employed persons. All those who, during the specified week,

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed persons. All those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

(a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or

(b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

(iii) The work force. Comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

(iv) Persons not in the work force. Those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
attending school or university
retired or voluntarily idle
permanently unable to work
inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of estimates. Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

NOTE. A brief summary of the results of the August 1967 and earlier surveys is given in Tables 15 and 16. More detailed figures were published in the November 1967 issue of this bulletin.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

CHANGE IN THE AGE RANGE COVERED IN THE SURVEYS

To take account of changes in the school leaving age, and to bring the work force survey definitions into conformity with those of the 1966 Population Census, the scope of the surveys has been restricted, as from August 1966, to civilians aged fifteen years and over. In Tables 15 and 16, figures for periods prior to August 1966 have been revised to a basis comparable with that for August 1966, i.e. to exclude persons aged 14. Revised figures for periods prior to those shown in Tables 15 and 16 are available on request.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey date		Occupational status					Work force participation rate (c)	Unemployment rate (d)
		Employed (b)	Unemployed	Total work force	Not in the work force	Total population		
		'000					Per cent	
MALES								
1964	May	1,795.2	15.7	1,810.9	357.8	2,168.7	83.5	0.9
	Aug.	1,797.3	12.4	1,809.6	368.7	2,178.3	83.1	0.7
	Nov.	1,801.9	12.8	1,814.7	377.2	2,192.0	82.8	0.7
1965	Feb.	1,827.6	16.6	1,844.2	367.2	2,211.4	83.4	0.9
	May	1,827.2	12.7	1,839.9	381.4	2,221.2	82.8	0.7
	Aug.	1,840.5	16.5	1,857.0	379.1	2,236.1	83.0	0.9
1966	Nov.	1,849.1	18.4	1,867.5	382.3	2,249.8	83.0	1.0
	Feb.	1,883.9	24.2	1,908.0	356.5	2,264.6	84.3	1.3
	May	1,884.1	19.9	1,904.0	372.1	2,276.2	83.7	1.0
1967	Aug.	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7	83.4	1.2
	Nov.	1,888.0	21.5	1,909.4	388.0	2,297.4	83.1	1.1
	Feb.	1,900.3	28.3	1,928.6	378.9	2,307.5	83.6	1.5
	May	1,898.2	25.5	1,923.6	392.7	2,316.3	83.0	1.3
	Aug.	1,903.2	23.8	1,927.1	399.7	2,326.8	82.8	1.2
FEMALES								
1964	May	817.6	16.9	834.5	1,477.2	2,311.7	36.1	2.0
	Aug.	827.5	12.6	840.0	1,481.5	2,321.5	36.2	1.5
	Nov.	834.7	13.6	848.3	1,489.9	2,338.2	36.3	1.6
1965	Feb.	844.6	20.7	865.3	1,493.1	2,358.4	36.7	2.4
	May	857.1	17.4	874.5	1,493.4	2,368.0	36.9	2.0
	Aug.	862.2	13.1	875.2	1,505.6	2,380.8	36.8	1.5
1966	Nov.	886.7	17.0	903.7	1,492.7	2,396.4	37.7	1.9
	Feb.	896.7	25.8	922.5	1,492.4	2,414.9	38.2	2.8
	May	910.1	20.3	930.5	1,495.3	2,425.8	38.4	2.2
1967	Aug.	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7	38.7	2.0
	Nov.	940.7	17.2	957.9	1,495.7	2,453.6	39.0	1.8
	Feb.	949.7	24.6	974.3	1,491.5	2,465.8	39.5	2.5
	May	956.0	21.8	977.9	1,498.3	2,476.2	39.5	2.2
	Aug.	971.8	17.5	989.3	1,495.6	2,484.9	39.8	1.8
PERSONS								
1964	May	2,612.9	32.6	2,645.4	1,835.0	4,480.4	59.0	1.2
	Aug.	2,624.7	24.9	2,649.6	1,850.2	4,499.8	58.9	0.9
	Nov.	2,636.6	26.4	2,663.0	1,867.1	4,530.1	58.8	1.0
1965	Feb.	2,672.3	37.2	2,709.6	1,860.2	4,569.8	59.3	1.4
	May	2,684.3	30.1	2,714.4	1,874.8	4,589.2	59.1	1.1
	Aug.	2,702.7	29.6	2,732.2	1,884.7	4,616.9	59.2	1.1
1966	Nov.	2,735.8	35.4	2,771.2	1,875.0	4,646.2	59.6	1.3
	Feb.	2,780.6	50.0	2,830.5	1,848.9	4,679.4	60.5	1.8
	May	2,794.3	40.2	2,834.5	1,867.5	4,701.9	60.3	1.4
1967	Aug.	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4	60.3	1.4
	Nov.	2,828.7	38.6	2,867.3	1,883.7	4,751.0	60.4	1.3
	Feb.	2,850.0	52.9	2,902.9	1,870.4	4,773.3	60.8	1.8
	May	2,854.2	47.3	2,901.5	1,891.0	4,792.5	60.5	1.6
	Aug.	2,875.0	41.4	2,916.4	1,895.3	4,811.7	60.6	1.4

(a) See explanatory notes, page 23. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION

AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES : BY AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS

(Per cent)

Particulars			Age group (years)						Total population 15 years of age and over		
			15-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	Married	Not married (b)	Total
				Married	Not married (b)	Married	Not married (b)				
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (c)											
Males - 1965	May	63.3	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	88.9	71.2	82.8	
	Aug.	62.8	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	89.2	71.4	83.0	
	Nov.	62.3	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	89.1	71.5	83.0	
	1966 Feb.	68.8	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	89.3	74.5	84.3	
	May	66.2	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	89.4	72.5	83.7	
	Aug.	63.7	98.9	90.2	93.9	80.3	22.4	89.2	71.8	83.4	
	Nov.	61.1	98.9	89.4	94.0	82.6	22.8	89.3	70.9	83.1	
	1967 Feb.	65.2	98.6	91.2	93.8	81.0	21.6	88.9	73.1	83.6	
	May	63.6	98.7	88.7	93.6	81.4	21.3	88.8	71.6	83.0	
	Aug.	60.9	98.9	88.4	93.7	79.5	22.4	88.9	70.8	82.8	
Females - 1965	May	66.8	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	29.0	50.5	36.9	
	Aug.	64.6	35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	29.2	49.6	36.8	
	Nov.	63.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	30.4	49.8	37.7	
	1966 Feb.	69.3	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	30.2	51.4	38.2	
	May	66.7	37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	31.2	50.5	38.4	
	Aug.	65.0	37.8	85.3	27.5	48.3	4.4	31.7	50.4	38.7	
	Nov.	64.3	38.5	86.8	27.9	47.7	4.1	32.3	50.2	39.0	
	1967 Feb.	67.7	37.8	87.9	28.4	47.5	4.3	32.1	51.7	39.5	
	May	65.6	38.8	85.6	29.0	47.6	4.2	32.9	50.5	39.5	
	Aug.	64.0	39.5	85.3	29.9	48.9	4.0	33.6	50.2	39.8	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)											
Males - 1965	May	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.7	
	Aug.	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.9	
	Nov.	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	
	1966 Feb.	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.8	1.3	
	May	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.6	2.1	1.0	
	Aug.	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.2	
	Nov.	3.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.1	
	1967 Feb.	4.8	0.9	2.3	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.8	3.1	1.5	
	May	3.5	0.9	1.9	0.7	2.4	1.9	0.9	2.5	1.3	
	Aug.	3.0	0.7	2.1	0.8	2.3	1.2	0.8	2.4	1.2	
Females - 1965	May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.7	2.0	
	Aug.	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.9	1.1	1.5	
	Nov.	3.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	1.8	2.0	1.9	
	1966 Feb.	4.7	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	
	May	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.2	
	Aug.	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	
	Nov.	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.1	1.8	
	1967 Feb.	4.1	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	
	May	3.3	2.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.7	2.6	1.8	2.2	
	Aug.	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	

(a) See explanatory notes, page 23. (b) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

(c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 17. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)
(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date		N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia	
								Original	Seasonally adjusted (d)
MALES									
1963	28 June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895	48,483
1964	26 June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305	25,451
1965	2 July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403	22,768
1966	1 July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066	36,823
1967	30 June	15,956	9,988	8,800	5,105	2,160	1,157	43,166	44,180
1966	30 December	15,465	11,989	12,971	5,344	2,147	1,447	49,363	36,591
1967	27 January	17,692	13,973	14,267	6,554	2,773	1,570	56,829	38,676
	1 September	14,436	10,029	5,171	4,962	1,790	1,260	37,648	43,981
	29 September	12,460	9,537	4,038	4,126	1,299	1,214	32,674	41,307
	27 October	11,007	8,136	3,745	3,633	1,184	933	28,638	38,286
	1 December	13,243	9,898	7,388	3,708	1,594	961	36,792	40,835
	29 December	14,655	15,189	12,842	6,036	2,175	1,716	52,613	38,829
1968	2 February	17,523	16,211	15,153	6,676	3,063	1,679	60,305	40,885
FEMALES									
1963	28 June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512	32,123
1964	26 June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238	23,278
1965	2 July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742	20,018
1966	1 July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954	23,452
1967	30 June	9,001	6,164	4,225	3,379	1,597	959	25,325	25,965
1966	30 December	9,163	7,087	4,983	3,135	1,466	1,260	27,094	24,327
1967	27 January	10,031	8,483	6,060	4,157	1,953	1,452	32,136	24,691
	1 September	8,057	5,323	3,431	3,084	1,352	893	22,140	26,771
	29 September	7,441	5,135	3,133	2,823	1,112	882	20,526	26,048
	27 October	7,840	4,859	2,978	2,458	1,056	805	19,996	25,570
	1 December	10,825	5,390	5,044	2,536	1,435	1,000	26,230	28,920
	29 December	9,597	8,741	5,353	4,268	1,669	1,348	30,976	27,756
1968	2 February	11,501	9,454	6,472	4,690	2,297	1,494	35,908	27,516
PERSONS									
1963	28 June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407	80,455
1964	26 June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543	48,669
1965	2 July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145	42,752
1966	1 July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020	60,247
1967	30 June	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491	70,136
1966	30 December	24,628	19,076	17,954	8,479	3,613	2,707	76,457	61,712
1967	27 January	27,723	22,456	20,327	10,711	4,726	3,022	88,965	63,443
	1 September	22,493	15,352	8,602	8,046	3,142	2,153	59,788	70,755
	29 September	19,901	14,672	7,171	6,949	2,411	2,096	53,200	68,031
	27 October	18,847	12,995	6,723	6,091	2,240	1,738	48,634	64,246
	1 December	24,068	15,288	12,432	6,244	3,029	1,961	63,022	69,255
	29 December	24,252	23,930	18,195	10,304	3,844	3,064	83,589	67,194
1968	2 February	29,024	25,665	21,625	11,366	5,360	3,173	96,213	68,382

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 18). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) For details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these and other series see "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1967".

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TABLE 18. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia		
									Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)	
MALES											
1963	June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200	22,452
1964	June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478	8,928
1965	June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753	6,441
1966	June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154	11,664
1967	June	5,520	2,867	4,225	2,488	387	325	..	21	15,833	15,239
1966	Dec.	6,104	2,981	6,834	2,527	608	278	8	33	19,373	15,272
1967	Jan.	5,498	2,740	6,441	2,396	484	249	10	48	17,866	13,340
	Aug.	5,442	3,163	1,999	2,586	405	367	2	12	13,976	14,980
	Sept.	4,474	2,895	1,489	1,972	254	315	..	9	11,408	13,679
	Oct.	3,866	2,496	1,332	1,685	178	240	..	9	9,806	13,005
	Nov.	3,592	2,478	1,758	1,634	149	243	2	13	9,869	13,265
	Dec.	5,651	4,067	5,772	2,512	381	311	..	44	18,738	14,708
1968	Jan.	5,274	3,683	6,832	2,319	299	273	4	28	18,712	13,923
FEMALES											
1963	June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988	12,273
1964	June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651	7,697
1965	June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903	5,323
1966	June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904	6,275
1967	June	2,650	1,292	1,691	1,320	398	201	1	8	7,561	6,899
1966	Dec.	2,922	999	1,517	953	333	187	1	7	6,919	7,024
1967	Jan.	2,727	1,095	1,651	1,142	334	203	..	8	7,160	6,815
	Aug.	2,440	1,210	1,343	1,203	331	253	3	8	6,791	7,030
	Sept.	2,129	1,031	1,131	1,025	240	218	1	4	5,779	6,666
	Oct.	2,147	1,009	1,013	908	218	179	1	6	5,481	6,843
	Nov.	2,504	994	1,098	866	211	189	..	4	5,866	7,162
	Dec.	3,103	1,162	1,639	1,153	292	225	1	8	7,583	7,683
1968	Jan.	2,993	1,271	1,738	1,372	330	263	2	4	7,973	7,565
PERSONS											
1963	June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188	34,755
1964	June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129	16,737
1965	June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656	11,831
1966	June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058	17,932
1967	June	8,170	4,159	5,916	3,808	785	526	1	29	23,394	22,091
1966	Dec.	9,026	3,980	8,351	3,480	941	465	9	40	26,292	22,817
1967	Jan.	8,225	3,835	8,092	3,538	818	452	10	56	25,026	20,253
	Aug.	7,882	4,373	3,342	3,789	736	620	5	20	20,767	21,952
	Sept.	6,603	3,926	2,620	2,997	494	533	1	13	17,187	20,292
	Oct.	6,013	3,505	2,345	2,593	396	419	1	15	15,287	19,802
	Nov.	6,096	3,472	2,856	2,500	360	432	2	17	15,735	20,329
	Dec.	8,754	5,229	7,411	3,665	673	536	1	52	26,321	22,769
1968	Jan.	8,267	4,954	8,570	3,691	629	536	6	32	26,685	21,520

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month. (b) See note (d), page 26.

V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 19. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)
(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date			N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia	
									Original	Seasonally adjusted (d)
VACANCIES FOR MALES										
1963	28	June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033	18,620
1964	26	June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002	33,936
1965	2	July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071	41,283
1966	1	July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116	28,247
1967	30	June	6,387	7,007	1,351	1,032	1,852	1,040	18,669	23,744
1966	30	December	11,773	14,540	1,994	2,624	1,991	1,654	34,576	28,487
1967	27	January	10,341	15,634	2,116	2,221	2,127	1,561	34,000	27,888
	1	September	6,588	6,548	1,591	1,237	2,189	1,167	19,320	22,649
	29	September	7,204	6,762	1,933	1,431	2,695	1,339	21,364	22,704
	27	October	8,605	7,344	2,199	1,726	3,209	1,276	24,359	21,710
	1	December	10,799	7,403	2,308	1,579	3,362	2,341	27,792	20,928
	29	December	10,763	10,620	1,947	2,856	2,593	2,265	31,044	25,614
1968	2	February	11,206	11,999	1,821	2,356	2,890	1,725	31,997	26,313

VACANCIES FOR FEMALES

1963 28 June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020	9,190
1964 26 June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938	12,934
1965 2 July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618	16,310
1966 1 July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905	14,055
1967 30 June	3,997	4,452	994	310	559	354	10,666	13,723
1966 30 December	5,785	8,194	1,378	820	696	588	17,461	14,627
1967 27 January	5,371	7,188	1,408	699	734	454	15,854	13,711
1 September	4,979	4,895	1,223	454	756	368	12,675	13,427
29 September	5,157	5,384	1,286	454	926	448	13,655	12,482
27 October	4,977	5,793	1,292	491	997	411	13,961	11,528
1 December	4,420	5,984	1,148	510	922	594	13,578	10,675
29 December	4,083	6,997	1,032	803	877	584	14,376	12,050
1968 2 February	4,672	6,763	1,037	772	1,000	381	14,625	12,662

TOTAL VACANCIES

1963 28 June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053	27,768
1964 26 June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940	46,846
1965 2 July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689	57,666
1966 1 July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021	42,382
1967 30 June	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335	37,537
1966 30 December	17,558	22,734	3,372	3,444	2,687	2,242	52,037	43,107
1967 27 January	15,712	22,822	3,524	2,920	2,861	2,015	49,854	41,611
1 September	11,567	11,443	2,814	1,691	2,945	1,535	31,995	36,317
29 September	12,361	12,146	3,219	1,885	3,621	1,787	35,019	35,408
27 October	13,582	13,137	3,491	2,217	4,206	1,687	38,320	33,149
1 December	15,219	13,387	3,456	2,089	4,284	2,935	41,370	31,604
29 December	14,846	17,617	2,979	3,659	3,470	2,849	45,420	37,662
1968 2 February	15,878	18,762	2,858	3,128	3,890	2,106	46,622	38,982

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) see note (d), page 26.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T., 2600

2 APRIL 1968

K.M. ARCHER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.